

Practice Problem Set #1

1. For each of the following signals, determine whether it is periodic, and if it is, find the fundamental period:

(a) $x(t) = \cos^2(2\pi t)$

(b) $x(t) = \sin^3(2t)$

(c) $x(t) = e^{-2t} \cos(2\pi t)$

(d) $x[n] = (-1)^n$

(e) $x[n] = (-1)^{n^2}$

(f) $x[n] = \cos(2n)$

(g) $x[n] = \cos(2\pi n)$

2. Categorize each of the following signals as a finite energy signal or a finite power signal, and find the energy or time-averaged power of the signal:

(a) $x(t) = \begin{cases} t, & 0 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 2 - t, & 1 \leq t \leq 2 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(b) $x[n] = \begin{cases} n, & 0 \leq n < 5 \\ 10 - n, & 5 \leq n \leq 10 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(c) $x(t) = 5 \cos(\pi t) + \sin(5\pi t), -\infty < t < \infty$

(d) $x(t) = \begin{cases} 5 \cos(\pi t), & -1 \leq t \leq 1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

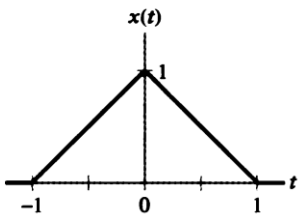
(e) $x(t) = \begin{cases} 5 \cos(\pi t), & -0.5 \leq t \leq 0.5 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(f) $x[n] = \begin{cases} \sin(\pi n), & -4 \leq n \leq 4 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(g) $x[n] = \begin{cases} \cos(\pi n), & -4 \leq n \leq 4 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

(h) $x[n] = \begin{cases} \cos(\pi n), & n \geq 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$

3. For the triangular pulse signal $x(t)$ shown below, sketch each of the following signals derived from $x(t)$:



(a) $x(3t)$

(b) $x(3t + 2)$

(c) $x(-2t - 1)$

(d) $x(2(t + 2))$

(e) $x(2(t - 2))$

(f) $x(3t) + x(3t + 2)$

4. For the following sinusoidal signals, find if each signal is periodic and determine its period:

- (a) $x[n] = 5 \sin[2n]$
- (b) $x[n] = 5 \cos[0.2\pi n]$
- (c) $x[n] = 5 \cos[6\pi n]$
- (d) $x[n] = 5 \sin[6\pi n/35]$

5. The systems that follow have input $x(t)$ or $x[n]$ and output $y(t)$ or $y[n]$. For each system, determine whether it is (i) memoryless, (ii) stable, (iii) causal, (iv) linear, and (v) time invariant.

- (a) $y(t) = \cos(x(t))$
- (b) $y[n] = 2x[n]u[n]$
- (c) $y[n] = \log_{10}(|x[n]|)$
- (d) $y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{t/2} x(\tau) d\tau$
- (e) $y[n] = \sum_{k=-\infty}^n x[k + 2]$
- (f) $y(t) = \frac{d}{dt}x(t)$
- (g) $y[n] = \cos(2\pi x[n + 1]) + x[n]$
- (h) $y(t) = \frac{d}{dt}\{e^{-t}x(t)\}$
- (i) $y(t) = x(2 - t)$
- (j) $y[n] = x[n] \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta[n - 2k]$
- (k) $y(t) = x(t/2)$
- (l) $y[n] = 2x[2^n]$

6. A system H has its input-output pairs given. Determine whether the system could be memoryless, causal, linear, and time invariant for systems (a) and (b) signals shown below. For all cases, justify your answers.

